

Lecture 29 CH102 A1 (MWF 9 am) Spring 2017 Copyright © 2017 Dan Dill dan@bu.edu

[TP] What is true about the process
 $\text{Cl}^-(1 \text{ M}) \rightarrow \text{Cl}^-(0.0001 \text{ M})$?

25% 1. $E^\circ > 0$
 25% 2. $E^\circ = 0$
 25% 3. $E^\circ < 0$
 25% 4. More information needed

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Lecture 29 CH102 A1 (MWF 9:05 am)
 Friday, April 7, 2017

- Complete: Concentration cells: Mixing \rightarrow electric current

Next lecture: Begin ch17: Spontaneous change: How far?

Notes: Spontaneity: Second law of thermodynamics
<http://quantum.bu.edu/courses/ch102-spring-2017/handouts.html>

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[TP] The process
 $\text{Cl}^-(1 \text{ M}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Cl}^-(0.0001 \text{ M})$
 is spontaneous. The correct cell line notation is ...

20% 1. $\text{Pt(s)} \mid \text{Cl}^-(0.0001 \text{ M}) \mid \text{Cl}_2(1 \text{ bar}) \parallel \text{Cl}^-(1 \text{ M}) \mid \text{Cl}_2(1 \text{ bar}) \mid \text{Pt(s)}$
 20% 2. $\text{Pt(s)} \mid \text{Cl}^-(0.0001 \text{ M}) \mid \text{Cl}_2(1 \text{ bar}) \parallel \text{Cl}_2(1 \text{ bar}) \mid \text{Cl}^-(1 \text{ M}) \mid \text{Pt(s)}$
 20% 3. $\text{Pt(s)} \mid \text{Cl}^-(1 \text{ M}) \mid \text{Cl}_2(1 \text{ bar}) \parallel \text{Cl}^-(0.0001 \text{ M}) \mid \text{Cl}_2(1 \text{ bar}) \mid \text{Pt(s)}$
 20% 4. $\text{Pt(s)} \mid \text{Cl}^-(1 \text{ M}) \mid \text{Cl}_2(1 \text{ bar}) \parallel \text{Cl}_2(1 \text{ bar}) \mid \text{Cl}^-(0.0001 \text{ M}) \mid \text{Pt(s)}$
 20% 5. None of the above

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Concentration cell construction

A concentration cell is constructed with Q corresponding to the Cl^- concentration difference between sea water and river water at 25 °C. Assume that the Cl^- concentration (due to dissolved NaCl) of sea water is 35 g/L and than that of river water is 1.0 mg/L.



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[Group Quiz] A concentration cell is constructed with Q corresponding to the Cl^- concentration difference between sea water and river water at 25 °C. Assume that the Cl^- concentration (due to dissolved NaCl) of sea water is 35 g/L and than that of river water is 1.0 mg/L. The voltage of this cell is ...

- 20% 1. $E = +0.13 \text{ V}$
- 20% 2. $E = +0.27 \text{ V}$
- 20% 3. $E = +0.54 \text{ V}$
- 20% 4. $E = +1.08 \text{ V}$
- 20% 5. Something else

Response
Counter

10

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